



The COP30 Simulation

Programme

Conference Agenda

The British University in Egypt

October 2025

We are proud that this Agenda is developed based on the background papers presented by the COP30 Simulation Programme Delegates

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INTRODUCTION

The British University in Egypt (BUE), the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Egypt, with the support of the Danish Egyptian Dialogue Initiative (DEDI) and in collaboration with our academic partners: Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ/COPPE) and Federal University of Para (UFPA) are organising the COP30 Simulation Fellowship Programme under the auspices of the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Emigration and Egyptian Expatriates, Ministry of Youth and Sports, the British Embassy in Cairo and with the continued support of H.E. Professor Mahmoud Mohieldin, UN Special Envoy on Financing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, Chair of UN High Level Expert Group on Debt and Honorary Chair of the COP Simulation Programme.

The COP Simulation is an annual youth-led climate Programme that empowers youth to become change agents and climate actors. The Simulation aims to mirror the procedures, protocols, and political tensions of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), including bloc meetings, informal consultations, and declaration drafts. Thus, the Simulation equips participants with both technical and scientific skills. It also bridges between theoretical knowledge (e.g. historical roots and development of climate negotiations and the key international laws and agreements) and practical skills (e.g. presentation and negotiation).



This year, the Programme brings together 130 students from 47 countries and 91 universities around the world, including 22 Egyptian universities, to simulate COP chief negotiators, country delegates and representatives of international climate stakeholders.

The 2025 Simulation has been carefully designed to expand its scientific depth and knowledge impact. This Conference Agenda is inspired by research outcomes that were produced by the COP30 Simulation participants following their intensive 2-week online Capacity Building Programme that was held during 19 July-2 August 2025.

During the Conference, participants simulate negotiations, plenary sessions and action rooms and present their experience in understanding conflicts, negotiations, the global climate agenda, and Under the Auspices of



geopolitics. They also hold consultations in closed informal meetings, and discussions in thematic sessions, delegates draft and vote for COP30 Simulation Declaration Articles that would then be presented at COP30, Belem, Brazil

Recognising the central role of science and research, this year we introduced two pioneering labs.

1. **The Just Transition Lab:** Framing climate change as a human security challenge, while linking equity and justice to trade, resource governance, biodiversity, and geopolitical tensions.
2. **The Debt Alliance and Climate Finance Lab:** Addressing global inequalities at the nexus of finance, debt, and climate justice, and generating innovative solutions for a fairer and more resilient world.

These labs provide space for deeper research and challenging debates that reflect the real dynamics of international negotiations. They allow participants to experience first-hand how competing narratives and divergent interests can, through dialogue and collaboration, give way to shared solutions and policy breakthroughs at least within the simulation, and hopefully beyond.

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AGENDA

Day One: Saturday, 4 October 2025

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| 9:00 – 9:45 | Registration, Breakfast and Networking Venue: Building G |
| | COP30 Simulation Conference Opening |
| 9:45 - 10:30 | Opening Remarks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dr. Sarah El-Khishin, Director of Strategy Development, University Advisor on SDGs and Director of COP Simulation Programme, The British University in Egypt • Dr. Abeer Shakweer, Assistant Resident Representative for Inclusive Growth and Innovation, UNDP Egypt • Prof. Gilmar Pereira Da Silva, Rector, Federal University of Para (UFPA) • Prof. Andréa Souza Santos, Executive Secretary of the Brazilian Panel On climate Change and Coordinator of the Sustainable Transport Lab (LAbTS) The Federal University of Rio De Janeiro (UFRJ) COP30 Simulation Plenary Opening Speech <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COP27, COP28, COP29, COP30 and UNFCCC Secretariat • COP Simulation Ambassadors Venue: Building G LH2 MC: Ms. Rita Banoub, Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science |
| 10:30 – 11:00 | Daily Global Stocktake (GST) & GDC Check-ins Venue: Building G LH2 Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab, Lead Technical Consultant, COP Simulation Programme |
| 11:15-12:15 | Negotiation Blocs (Closed sessions) <i>Participants are grouped as negotiating blocs to set positions and interests regarding climate topics where they will negotiate and lobby for actions during the conference technical and negotiations' sessions</i> Participants: Chief negotiators, Heads of Delegations and Rapporteurs Venue: Library |
| Action Room (1) Cultural Room | G77 Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Basmallah Rawash |
| Action Room (5) | Umbrella Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Nada Ali, Co-Chair: Mr. Bassel El Gohary |
| Action Room (6) | OPEC Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Mahmoud Hassan Co-Chair: Ms. Rim Wally |
| Action Room (4) | EU Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Bassel El Deghaidy, Co-Chair: Ms. Kenzy El Roweiy |
| Action Room (7) | BRICS+ Group Meeting |

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| | Moderators: Chair: Ms. Amera El Shopaky, Co-Chair: Mr. Bassem El Gohary |
| Action Room (3) | LDCs Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Hossam Emam Co-Chair: Ms. Jana Kamel |
| Action Room (8) | AOSIS Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Luji Romouzy |
| Action Room (9) | Amazon Basin Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Omar Abouraiyah, Co-Chair: Mr. Matthew Hill |
| Action Room (2) | African Group Meeting |
| Interactive Room | Moderators: Chair: Ms. Maryam Azzam, Co-Chair: Ms. Fagr Rashwan |
| 12:15 – 12:30 | Coffee Break Venue: Building G |
| 12:30 - 14:30 | Parallel Technical Sessions <i>Participants will breakout into parallel technical groups to discuss thematic climate topics. Moderators are international experts/ practitioners and climate advocates that will stimulate the discussions among participating students and share with them the latest thematic updates.</i> Participants: Chief negotiators, Heads of Delegations, Rapporteurs, Country Delegates and Non-State Actors/Observers Venue: Library |
| Action Room 6 | Harnessing Nature-Based Solutions and Community-Driven Approaches to Build Inclusive and Sustainable Pathways for Global Mitigation Action (Objectives: 1, 2, 4, 5, 25) Theme 1 Moderator: Dr. Sameh Osama |
| Action Room 2 Interactive Room | Advancing Water Security, Climate-Resilient Agriculture, and Nature-Based Solutions as Cornerstones of Adaptation (Objectives: 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13) Theme 2 Moderator: Prof. Hala El Hadidi |
| Action Room 4 | Scaling Finance and Innovative Mechanisms for Delivering Loss and Damage Support (Objectives: 17, 18, 30) Theme 3 Moderator: Dr. Abeer Rashdan |
| Action Room 1 Cultural Room | From Debt Burden to Climate Dividend: Reforming Global Finance for Justice and Resilience (Objectives: 20, 21, 28) Theme 4 Moderator: Prof. Mohamed Rashwan |
| Action Room 5 | Empowering Voices: Youth, Gender, and Indigenous Leadership in Climate Action (Objectives: 10, 22, 27) Theme 5 Moderator: Dr. Ahmed Daoud |
| Action Room 3 | Justice for People and Planet: Advancing Rights, Refuge, and Indigenous Leadership in a Changing Climate (Objectives: 11, 14, 15, 19, 26, 29) Theme 6 |

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| | Moderator: Ms. Mariam Aboelmagd | |
| Action Room 7 | From Stocktake to Stock-Action: Shaping a Globally Determined Contribution (Objectives: 23) Theme 7 Moderator: Prof. Yasmin Khodary | |
| 14:30 – 15:30 | Lunch Venue: Building G | |
| 15:30 – 17:00 | Debt Alliance and Climate Finance Lab Venue: Botrous Ghali, Building C Moderator: Dr. Sarah Elkhishin, Director of Strategy Development, University Advisor on SDGs and Director of COP Simulation Programme Lab Coordinators: Mr. Youssef Emad, Strategy Development Office and Mr. Omar Mahmoud, COP30 Simulation Participant | Just Transition Lab Venue: Ibrahim Badran, Building C Chair: Professor Markus W. Gehring, Professor of European and International Law, member of the Centre for European Legal Studies (CELS) and Fellow and Director of Studies in Law at Hughes and Fellow of Lauterpacht Centre for International Law Moderator: Ms. Mariam Aboelmagd, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Law Lab Coordinators: Ms. Jumana Megahed, Strategy Development Office and Ms. Fagr Rashwan, COP30 Simulation Participant |
| 17:00 - 18:00 | Committee of the Whole (Closed meeting) Chief negotiators will discuss policy proposals from negotiating groups and technical sessions' meetings Venue: Botrous Ghali (Main) & Building G LH2 Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab | |

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| Day Two: Sunday, 5 October 2025 | |
| 9:00-9:30 | Breakfast, Networking and Reflections on Day One Venue: Building G |
| 9:30 – 10:00 | Daily Global Stocktake (GST) Check-ins Venue: Building G LH2 Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab |
| 10:00- 11:00 | Closed negotiating groups meetings and developing negotiating positions Negotiation Blocs (Closed sessions) |

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| | <p>Participants are grouped as negotiating blocs to set positions and interests regarding climate topics where they will negotiate and lobby for actions during the conference technical and negotiations' sessions</p> <p>Participants: Chief Negotiators, Heads of Delegations and Rapporteurs</p> <p>Venue: Library</p> |
| Action Room (1) Cultural Room | <p>G77 Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Helena Branco</p> |
| Action Room (5) | <p>Umbrella Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Basmallah Rawash, Co-Chair: Mr. Bassel El Gohary</p> |
| Action Room (6) | <p>OPEC Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Mahmoud Hassan, Co-Chair: Ms. Rim Wally</p> |
| Action Room (4) | <p>EU Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Bassel El Deghaidy, Co-Chair: Ms. Kenzy El Roweiy</p> |
| Action Room (7) | <p>BRICS+ Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Bassem El Gohary</p> |
| Action Room (3) | <p>LDCs Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Jana Kamel</p> |
| Action Room (8) | <p>AOSIS Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Nada Ali</p> |
| Action Room (9) | <p>Amazon Basin Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Matthew Hill</p> |
| Action Room (2) Interactive Room | <p>African Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Fagr Rashwan</p> |
| 11:00 – 12:30 | <p>Parallel Negotiations Thematic Group Sessions <i>Participants will breakout into parallel technical groups to discuss thematic climate topics. Moderators are international experts/ practitioners and climate advocates that will stimulate the discussions among participating students</i> <i>Partner: EY4C and Expert Negotiators</i> Participants: Chief Negotiators, Heads of Delegations, Rapporteurs, Country Delegates and Non-State Actors/Observers</p> <p>Venue: Library</p> |
| Action Room 6 | <p>Transforming Energy Systems and Mobilising Technological Innovation to Deliver Accelerated Decarbonisation Across Economies and Industries (Objectives: 1, 2, 4, 5, 25) Theme 1 Moderator: Dr. Sameh Osama</p> |
| Action Room 2 Interactive Room | <p>Building and Reimagining Climate-Resilient Infrastructure and Urban Systems for Sustainable Futures (Objectives: 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13) Theme 2 Moderator: Prof. Iman Gawad</p> |
| Action Room 4 | <p>Legal, Policy, and Governance Pathways for Operationalising Loss and Damage Commitments (Objectives: 17, 18, 30) Theme 3</p> |

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| | Moderator: Dr. Maha Ghalwash | |
| Action Room 1 Cultural Room | Financing Adaptation Futures: Mainstreaming Resilience through Agriculture, Insurance, and Community Solutions (Objectives: 20, 21, 28) Theme 4 Moderator: Dr. Mohamed Salama | |
| Action Room 5 | Digital Horizons for Climate Empowerment: AI, Education, and Public Infrastructure for Inclusive Capacity Building (Objectives: 10, 22, 27) Theme 5 Moderator: Dr. Doaa Ayoub | |
| Action Room 3 | From Ecocide to Accountability: Corporate Liability, Carbon Sovereignty, and Governance for Secure Futures (Objectives: 11, 14, 15, 19, 26, 29) Theme 6 Moderator: Dr. Olga Khrushcheva | |
| Action Room 7 | Global Stocktake to Groundbreak: Accountability, Equity, and Carbon Clarity (Objectives: 23) Theme 7 Moderator: Ms. Sarah Hesham Rashed | |
| 12:30 - 14:30 | Coffee Break & Sustainability Exhibition Venue: Building G and Library Area | |
| 14:30 – 16:30 | Debt Alliance and Climate Finance Lab Venue: Botrous Ghali, Building C Chair: H.E. Professor Mahmoud Mohieldin, UN Special Envoy on Financing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, Chair of UN High Level Expert Group on Debt and Honorary Chair of the COP Simulation Programme Moderator: Dr. Sarah Elkhishin | Just Transition Lab Venue: Ibrahim Badran, Building C Chair: Professor Ibrahim Salama, Dean of Faculty of Law and Director of Human Rights Research and Training Center, The British University in Egypt and former Chief of the Human Rights Treaties Branch Office of UNHCR in Geneva Moderator: Ms. Mariam Abouelmagd |
| 16:30 - 17:00 | Lunch Venue: Building C & Building G | |
| 17:00 – 19:00 | Committee of the Whole (Closed meeting) <i>Chief negotiators will discuss policy proposals from negotiating groups and technical sessions' meetings</i> Venue: Botrous Ghali (Main) & Building G LH2 Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab | |

Day Three: Monday, 6 October 2025

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| 9:00-9:30 | Breakfast, Networking and Reflections on Day Two Venue: Building G |
| 9:30- 10:30 | Closed negotiating groups meetings and developing negotiating positions Negotiation Blocs (Closed sessions) <i>Participants are grouped as negotiating blocs to set positions and interests regarding climate topics where they will negotiate and lobby for actions during the conference technical and negotiations' sessions</i> Participants: Chief negotiators, Heads of delegations, delegates and Rapporteurs Venue: Library |
| Action Room (1) Cultural Room | G77 Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Basmallah Rawash |
| Action Room (5) | Umbrella Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Bassel El Gohary |
| Action Room (6) | OPEC Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Mahmoud Hassan, C-Chair: Ms. Rim Wally |
| Action Room (4) | EU Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Bassel El Deghaidy, Co-Chair: Ms. Kenzy El Roweiy |
| Action Room (7) | BRICS+ Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Amera El Shopaky, Co-Chair: Mr. Bassem El Gohary |
| Action Room (3) | LDCs Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Jana Kamel |
| Action Room (8) | AOSIS Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Jumana Megahed |
| Action Room (9) | Amazon Basin Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Mr. Matthew Hill |
| Action Room (2) Interactive Room | African Group Meeting Moderators: Chair: Ms. Fagr Rashwan |
| 10:30 – 12:00 | Parallel Negotiations Thematic Group Sessions <i>Participants will breakout into parallel technical groups to discuss thematic climate topics. Moderators are international experts/ practitioners and climate advocates that will stimulate the discussions among participating students</i> <i>Partner: EY4C and Expert Negotiators</i> Participants: Chief Negotiators, Heads of Delegations, Rapporteurs, Country Delegates and Non-State Actors/Observers Venue: Library |
| Action Room 6 | Reforming Carbon Markets, Expanding Climate Finance, and Strengthening Governance Frameworks to Bridge Mitigation Gaps and Advance a Just Transition (Objectives: 1, 2, 4, 5, 25) Theme 1 Moderator: Prof. Eman Aboukhousa |
| Action Room 2 Interactive Room | Driving Inclusive, Justice-Centered, and Governance-Led Approaches to Adaptation in Health, Gender, and Finance (Objectives: 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13) Theme 2 |

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| | Moderator: Dr. Passaint Massoud |
| Action Room 4 | Strengthening Communities, Knowledge Systems, and Adaptive Measures in the Face of Loss and Damage (Objectives: 17, 18, 30) Theme 3 Moderator: Dr. Maha Ghalwash |
| Action Room I Cultural Room | Innovating Climate Finance: Markets, Governance, and Entrepreneurship for a Just Transition (Objectives: 20, 21, 28) Theme 4 Moderator: Ms. Nardin Ehab |
| Action Room 5 | From Classrooms to Communities: Building Climate Literacy and Green Skills for a Just Transition (Objectives: 10, 22, 27) Theme 5 Moderator: Ms. Sarah Hesham Rashed & Ms. Meghan Ellis |
| Action Room 3 | Resilient Governance in Times of Crisis: Water, Disasters, and Human Security under Climate Stress (Objectives: 11, 14, 15, 19, 26, 29) Theme 6 Moderator: Dr. Ragaa Magdy |
| Action Room 7 | Mutirão for the Planet: Collective Implementation Across the COP30 Action Agenda (Objectives: 23) Theme 7 Moderator: Prof. Yasmin Khodary |
| 12:00 - 12:30 | Coffee Break Venue: Building G |
| 12:30-13:00 | Youth in Climate Action: Egypt Legacy Venue: Botrous Ghali Building C (Main) & Cultural Room, Library (Online) Moderator: Mr. Mostafa Ezz Elarab, Associate Minister of Youth and Sports in Egypt for Cultural and Community Development |
| 13:00 – 14:30 | Committee of the Whole (Closed meeting) Chief negotiators will discuss policy proposals from negotiating groups and technical sessions' meetings Venue: Botrous Ghali (Main) & Cultural Room, Library (Online) Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab |
| 14:30-15:00 | Group Photo with President and Vice Chancellor, Professor Mohamed Loutfi Venue: Building C |
| 15:00 – 16:00 | Lunch Venue: Building C |
| 16:00 – 18:00 | Final Negotiations Session to Finalise the Declaration Venue: Botrous Ghali (Main) & Cultural Room, Library (Online) Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab |
| Day Four: Tuesday, 7 October 2025 | |
| 9:00-10:00 | Breakfast and Networking Venue: Building G |

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| <p>10:00-14:00</p> | <p align="center">Committee of the Whole and Closing Plenary <i>Review of the Final Declaration</i> Venue: Auditorium – Building C Moderator: Eng. Karim Ehab</p> |
| <p>14:00-15:00</p> | <p align="center">Lunch Break Venue: Building C</p> |
| <p>15:00-15:45</p> | <p align="center">Photos, Press, TV, and Media interviews Venue: Building C</p> |
| <p>16:00-18:30</p> | <p align="center">Closing Ceremony Venue: Auditorium – Building C</p> <p>Opening Remarks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Professor Mohamed Loutfi, President and Vice Chancellor, The British University in Egypt • Ms. Chitose Noguchi, Resident Representative, United Nations Development Programme in Egypt • H.E. Ambassador Paulino Franco de Carvalho Neto, Ambassador of Brazil in Egypt <p align="center">Snippets from COP30 Simulation Programme Produced by: Student Union, The British University in Egypt</p> <p>Keynote Speakers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H.E. Dr. Badr Abdelatty, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Emigration and Egyptian Expatriates • H.E. Dr. Ashraf Sobhy, Minister of Youth and Sports • H.E. Dr. Rania Al-Mashat, Minister of Planning, Economic Development and International Cooperation <p align="center">The COP30 Simulation Closing Plenary Session</p> <p>Introduction and Recognitions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dr. Sarah El-Khishin, Director of Strategy Development and University Advisor on SDGs • <i>Participants run the COP30 Simulation Closing Plenary Session and present the outcomes of the Simulation</i> <p>Reflections on Voted COP30 Simulation Declaration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • H.E. Ambassador Wael Abouelmagd, Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs for Climate, Environment and Sustainable Development, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Arab Republic of Egypt <p>Closing Remarks Ms. Farida Khamis, Chair of the Board of Trustees, The British University in Egypt</p> <p>MC: Ms. Rita Banoub</p> |

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Special Thanks to the Moderators of our Themes Sessions at the COP30 Simulation Conference

| No. | Name | Title | Affiliation |
|-----|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Prof. Hala El Hadidi | Professor of Economics, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 2 | Prof. Mohamed Rashwan | Professor of Finance Head of Business Department Vice Dean for Community Service and Enterprise, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 3 | Prof. Yasmin Khodary | Professor of Political Science, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 4 | Prof. Iman Gawad | Professor of Sustainable Architecture, Vice-Dean for Community Service and Enterprise, Faculty of Art and Design | The British University in Egypt |
| 5 | Dr. Maha Ghalwash | Associate Professor of Political Science, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 6 | Dr. Passaint Massoud | Associate Professor of Sustainable Building culture and Digital computing in Architectural Design Head of Environmental Sustainable Architecture Department Acting Vice Dean, Research, Post Graduates and Community Service, Faculty of Energy and Environmental Engineering | The British University in Egypt |

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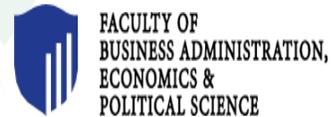
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|----|-------------------------|--|---|
| 7 | Dr. Doaa Ayoub | Associate Professor of Marketing, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 8 | Dr. Sameh Osama | Associate Professor, Programme Director, SMIEEE, Electrical Engineering department, Faculty of Engineering | The British University in Egypt |
| 9 | Dr. Ahmed Daoud | Assistant Professor of Construction Engineering & Management, Faculty of Engineering | The British University in Egypt |
| 10 | Ms. Mariam Aboelmagd | Assistant Lecturer, Research and Training Advisor, HRRTC, Faculty of Law | The British University in Egypt |
| 11 | Ms. Nardin Ehab | Assistant Lecturer of Finance, Faculty of Business Administration, Economics and Political Science | The British University in Egypt |
| 12 | Dr. Mohamed Salama | Dean of College of Engineering | Applied Science University, Bahrain |
| 13 | Dr. Olga Khrushcheva | Education Lead for History, Politics and Philosophy | Manchester Metropolitan University, UK |
| 14 | Ms. Meghan Ellis | Senior Global Engagement Mobility Manager | Bournemouth University, UK |
| 15 | Prof. Eman Aboukhousa | Professor for Information Technology & Communication | University of Europe for Applied Systems, UAE |
| 16 | Dr. Abeer Rashdan | Associate Professor of Economics Head of Economics Department | Future University in Egypt, Egypt |
| 17 | Dr. Ragaa Magdy | Assistant Professor of Sustainable Chemistry | Ahram Canadian University, Egypt |
| 18 | Ms. Sarah Hesham Rashed | Assistant Lecturer, Energy and Industrial Faculty | Borg Al-Arab Technological University |

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